

United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit

No. 25-51049
Summary Calendar

United States Court of Appeals
Fifth Circuit

FILED

October 19, 2026

Thomas B. Plunkett, III
Clerk

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff—Appellee,

versus

JACOB JOSEPH ROBBINS,

Defendant—Appellant.

Appeal from the United States District Court
for the Western District of Texas
USDC No. 2:24-CR-1739-2

Before DAVIS, STEWART, and DUNCAN, *Circuit Judges*.

PER CURIAM:*

Jacob Joseph Robbins pleaded guilty to conspiracy to transport illegal aliens, in violation of 8 U.S.C. § 1324(a)(1)(A)(v)(I) and (a)(1)(B)(i), and illegal alien transportation, in violation of 8 U.S.C. § 1324(a)(1)(A)(ii). He was sentenced to 51 months of imprisonment and three years of supervised release. On appeal, Robbins contends that the district court clearly erred in applying an enhancement for creating a substantial risk of death or serious

* This opinion is not designated for publication. *See* 5TH CIR. R. 47.5.

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bodily injury pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 2L1.1(b)(6). However, because the district court's finding that the aliens' ability to exit the vehicle was hindered and that there was a substantial danger to them if an accident occurred is plausible based on the record as a whole, he has not shown clear error in connection with the district court's application of § 2L1.1(b)(6). *See United States v. Luyten*, 966 F.3d 329, 332 (5th Cir. 2020).

AFFIRMED.