United States Court of Appeals Fifth Circuit

FILED

April 22, 2003

IN THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT

> Charles R. Fulbruge III Clerk

No. 02-51169 Summary Calendar

ALVARO LUNA HERNANDEZ,

Petitioner-Appellant,

versus

JANIE COCKRELL, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, INSTITUTIONAL DIVISION,

Respondent-Appellee.

Appeal from the United States District Court for the Western District of Texas USDC No. P-01-CV-21

Before DAVIS, WIENER and EMILIO M. GARZA, Circuit Judges. PER CURIAM:*

Alvaro Luna Hernandez, Texas prisoner number 255735, seeks permission to appeal <u>in forma pauperis</u> ("IFP") from the district court's denial of release pending review of a 28 U.S.C. § 2254 petition. He also moves to expedite the appeal. To obtain leave to proceed IFP on appeal, Hernandez must show that he is unable to pay the cost of his appeal and demonstrate that he will raise

^{*} Pursuant to 5TH CIR. R. 47.5, the court has determined that this opinion should not be published and is not precedent except under the limited circumstances set forth in 5TH CIR. R. 47.5.4.

a nonfrivolous issue on appeal. <u>See</u> FED. R. APP. P. 24(a); <u>see also Howard v. King</u>, 707 F.2d 215, 220 (5th Cir. 1983).

Hernandez argues that the district court's denial of release is immediately appealable, that the district court applied the wrong standard for release, that the district court failed to make findings of fact, and that he met the standard for release. Release pending disposition of habeas review will be granted only when the petitioner has raised a substantial constitutional claim upon which he has a high probability of success, and also when extraordinary or exceptional circumstances exist which make the grant of bail necessary to make the habeas remedy effective. <u>Calley v. Callaway</u>, 496 F.2d 701, 702 (5th Cir. 1974). Regardless of the merits of Hernandez's 28 U.S.C. § 2254 claims, upon which the district court has not yet ruled, Hernandez has not shown any "extraordinary or exceptional circumstances" which necessitate his release to make the habeas remedy effective. The district court did not err by denying Hernandez's motion for release.

Hernandez has not shown that he will raise a nonfrivolous issue on appeal. Hernandez's motion for leave to proceed IFP on appeal is DENIED. His motion to expedite the appeal is also DENIED. The appeal is DISMISSED as frivolous pursuant to 5TH CIR. R. 42.2.

IFP MOTION DENIED; MOTION TO EXPEDITE DENIED; APPEAL DISMISSED.