

**IN THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT**

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No. 14-41135  
Conference Calendar

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United States Court of Appeals  
Fifth Circuit

**FILED**

August 18, 2015

Lyle W. Cayce  
Clerk

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff-Appellee

v.

PASTOR MACHUCA-SECUNDINO, also known as Pastor Machuca,

Defendant-Appellant

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Appeal from the United States District Court  
for the Southern District of Texas  
USDC No. 5:14-CR-279-1

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Before JOLLY, GRAVES, and COSTA, Circuit Judges.

PER CURIAM:\*

Appealing the judgment in a criminal case, Pastor Machuca-Secundino raises an argument that is foreclosed by *United States v. Martinez-Lugo*, 782 F.3d 198, 204-05 (5th Cir. 2015), *petition for cert. filed* (June 19, 2015) (No. 14-10355). In *Martinez-Lugo*, 782 F.3d at 204-05, we held that an enhancement pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 2L1.2(b)(1)(A)(i) for a prior conviction of

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\* Pursuant to 5TH CIR. R. 47.5, the court has determined that this opinion should not be published and is not precedent except under the limited circumstances set forth in 5TH CIR. R. 47.5.4.

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a drug trafficking offense is warranted regardless whether the conviction for the prior offense required proof of remuneration or commercial activity.

Machuca-Secundino also raises an argument that is foreclosed by *United States v. Rodriguez-Escareno*, 700 F.3d 751, 753-54 (5th Cir. 2012), which held that the sentence enhancement provided for in § 2L1.2(b)(1)(A)(i) applies to a conviction for the federal crime of conspiracy to commit a federal drug trafficking offense.

Accordingly, the motion for summary affirmance is GRANTED, the alternative motion for an extension of time to file a brief is DENIED, and the judgment of the district court is AFFIRMED.