

IN THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS
FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT

FILED

February 24, 2006

Charles R. Fulbruge III
Clerk

No. 05-50989
Conference Calendar

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

versus

RAUL VICENTE LOZANO-RAMIREZ,

Defendant-Appellant.

Appeal from the United States District Court
for the Western District of Texas
USDC No. 3:05-CR-31-ALL

Before GARZA, DENNIS, and PRADO, Circuit Judges.

PER CURIAM:*

Appealing the Judgment in a Criminal Case, Raul Vicente Lozano-Ramirez raises arguments that are foreclosed by Almendarez-Torres v. United States, 523 U.S. 224, 235 (1998), which held that a prior conviction is a sentencing factor under 8 U.S.C. § 1326(b)(2) and not a separate criminal offense, and by United States v. Moreno, 289 F.3d 371 (5th Cir. 2002) which rejected a challenge based upon Apprendi v. New Jersey, 530 U.S. 466 (2000), to the mandatory minimum life sentence under

* Pursuant to 5TH CIR. R. 47.5, the court has determined that this opinion should not be published and is not precedent except under the limited circumstances set forth in 5TH CIR. R. 47.5.4.

21 U.S.C. § 848. The Government's motion for summary affirmance is GRANTED, and the judgment of the district court is AFFIRMED.