United States Court of Appeals Fifth Circuit

## FILED

IN THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT

**November 9, 2005** 

Charles R. Fulbruge III Clerk

No. 05-50536 Summary Calendar

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

versus

HECTOR AVILA-REYES,

Defendant-Appellant.

Appeal from the United States District Court for the Western District of Texas USDC No. 3:04-CR-2714-ALL

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Before REAVLEY, GARZA, and BENAVIDES, Circuit Judges.
PER CURIAM:\*

Appealing the Judgment in a Criminal Case, Hector Avila-Reyes raises arguments that are foreclosed by <u>Almendarez-Torres</u>

<u>v. United States</u>, 523 U.S. 224, 235 (1998), which held that a

prior conviction is a sentencing factor under 8 U.S.C.

§ 1326(b)(2) and not a separate criminal offense. The

Government's motion for summary affirmance is GRANTED, and the

judgment of the district court is AFFIRMED.

 $<sup>^{*}</sup>$  Pursuant to 5TH CIR. R. 47.5, the court has determined that this opinion should not be published and is not precedent except under the limited circumstances set forth in 5TH CIR. R. 47.5.4.