## IN THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT United States Court Cou

United States Court of Appeals Fifth Circuit

**FILED**March 5, 2008

No. 07-51354 Conference Calendar Charles R. Fulbruge III

Clerk

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Plaintiff-Appellee

٧.

GERMAN GUADALUPE PACHECO-SORIA, also known as Jesus Rodriguez-Ruiz

Defendant-Appellant

Appeal from the United States District Court for the Western District of Texas USDC No. 2:07-CR-369-ALL

Before KING, STEWART, and PRADO, Circuit Judges. PER CURIAM:\*

Appealing the Judgment in a Criminal Case, German Guadalupe Pacheco-Soria raises arguments that are foreclosed by Almendarez-Torres v. United States, 523 U.S. 224, 235 (1998), which held that 8 U.S.C. § 1326(b)(2) is a penalty provision and not a separate criminal offense. United States v. Pineda-Arrellano, 492 F.3d 624, 625 (5th Cir. 2007), cert. denied, 128 S. Ct. 872 (2008). The judgment of the district court is AFFIRMED. The Government's motion for summary affirmance, which relies on inapposite authority, is DENIED.

<sup>\*</sup> Pursuant to 5TH CIR. R. 47.5, the court has determined that this opinion should not be published and is not precedent except under the limited circumstances set forth in 5TH CIR. R. 47.5.4.