IN THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT United States Court of Appeals Fifth Circuit

FILED March 5, 2008

No. 07-51106 Conference Calendar

Charles R. Fulbruge III Clerk

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Plaintiff-Appellee

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MARCO NOE ROCHA-ROJAS, also known as Marcos Rocha

Defendant-Appellant

Appeal from the United States District Court for the Western District of Texas USDC No. 3:07-CR-926-1

Before KING, STEWART, and PRADO, Circuit Judges. PFR CURIAM:^{*}

Appealing the Judgment in a Criminal Case, Marco Noe Rocha-Rojas raises arguments that are foreclosed by Almendarez-Torres v. United States, 523 U.S. 224, 235 (1998), which held that 8 U.S.C. § 1326(b)(2) is a penalty provision and not a separate criminal offense. United States v. Pineda-Arrellano, 492 F.3d 624, 625 (5th Cir. 2007), cert. denied, 128 S. Ct. 872 (2008).

^{*} Pursuant to 5TH CIR. R. 47.5, the court has determined that this opinion should not be published and is not precedent except under the limited circumstances set forth in 5TH CIR. R. 47.5.4.

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The Government's motion for summary affirmance is GRANTED, and the judgment of the district court is AFFIRMED.