United States Court of Appeals Fifth Circuit

## FILED

IN THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT

**February 24, 2006** 

Charles R. Fulbruge III
Clerk

No. 05-40793 Conference Calendar

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

versus

MARTIN TORRES-SANDOVAL,

Defendant-Appellant.

Appeal from the United States District Court for the Southern District of Texas
USDC No. 7:05-CR-65-ALL

\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Before GARZA, DENNIS, and PRADO, Circuit Judges.
PER CURTAM:\*

Appealing the Judgment in a Criminal Case, Martin Torres-Sandoval raises arguments that are foreclosed by <u>Almendarez-Torres v. United States</u>, 523 U.S. 224, 235 (1998), which held that a prior conviction is a sentencing factor under 8 U.S.C. § 1326(b)(2) and not a separate criminal offense. The Government's motion for summary affirmance is GRANTED, and the judgment of the district court is AFFIRMED.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>ast}$  Pursuant to 5TH CIR. R. 47.5, the court has determined that this opinion should not be published and is not precedent except under the limited circumstances set forth in 5TH CIR. R. 47.5.4.