United States Court of Appeals Fifth Circuit

FILED

IN THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT

February 23, 2006

Charles R. Fulbruge III
Clerk

No. 05-40440 Conference Calendar

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

versus

GAMALIEL CARRILLO-MARAVILLA,

Defendant-Appellant.

Appeal from the United States District Court for the Southern District of Texas USDC No. 7:04-CR-931-ALL

Before GARZA, DENNIS, and PRADO, Circuit Judges.

PER CURIAM:*

Gamaliel Carrillo-Maravilla (Carrillo) appeals his guiltyplea conviction and sentence for illegal reentry following
deportation. Carrillo argues that the "felony" and "aggravated
felony" provisions of 8 U.S.C. § 1326(b) are unconstitutional, in
light of Apprendi v. New Jersey, 530 U.S. 466 (2000).

Carrillo's constitutional challenge is foreclosed by <u>Almendarez-Torres v. United States</u>, 523 U.S. 224, 235 (1998). Although Carrillo contends that <u>Almendarez-Torres</u> was incorrectly

^{*} Pursuant to 5TH CIR. R. 47.5, the court has determined that this opinion should not be published and is not precedent except under the limited circumstances set forth in 5TH CIR. R. 47.5.4.

decided and that a majority of the Supreme Court would overrule

Almendarez-Torres in light of Apprendi, we have repeatly rejected such arguments on the basis that Almendarez-Torres remains binding. See United States v. Garza-Lopez, 410 F.3d 268, 276 (5th Cir.), cert. denied, 126 S. Ct. 298 (2005). Carrillo properly concedes that his argument is foreclosed in light of Almendarez-Torres and circuit precedent, but he raises it here to preserve it for further review.

The judgment of the district court is thus AFFIRMED.