United States Court of Appeals Fifth Circuit

FILED

IN THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT

August 17, 2005

Charles R. Fulbruge III Clerk

No. 05-50143 Conference Calendar

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

versus

TOMAS ANDRES ACUNA-ESPINAL,

Defendant-Appellant.

Appeal from the United States District Court for the Western District of Texas USDC No. 3:04-CR-1740-ALL

Before BENAVIDES, CLEMENT, and PRADO, Circuit Judges.
PER CURIAM:*

Appealing the Judgment in a Criminal Case, Tomas Andres

Acuna-Espinal raises arguments that are foreclosed by Almendarez
Torres v. United States, 523 U.S. 224, 235 (1998), which held

that a prior conviction is a sentencing factor under 8 U.S.C.

§ 1326(b)(2) and not a separate criminal offense. The

Government's motion for summary affirmance is GRANTED, and the

judgment of the district court is AFFIRMED.

 $^{^{*}}$ Pursuant to 5TH CIR. R. 47.5, the court has determined that this opinion should not be published and is not precedent except under the limited circumstances set forth in 5TH CIR. R. 47.5.4.